## Modern Public Parks Advances the Public Botanical Enrichment

Wednesday, June 21st

Presenters Andi Pettis, Scott Stewart, Greg Levine, and Tom Smarr









### environmental movement



(1803 - 1882) Ralph Waldo Emerson & (1817-1862) Henry David Thoreau



1872 Establishment of Yellowstone National Park



1949 *A Sand County Almanac* by Aldo Leopold

1858 Central Park, NY Designed by Calvert Vaux & Frederic Law Olmsted

MAP or the CENTRAL PARF

1961 *Silent Spring* by Rachel Carson







### **Central Park**

operated by Central Park Conservancy owned by the City of New York

Frederick Law Olmsted and Calvert Vaux, winners of the 1858 design completion





### Reimagining the Urban Park

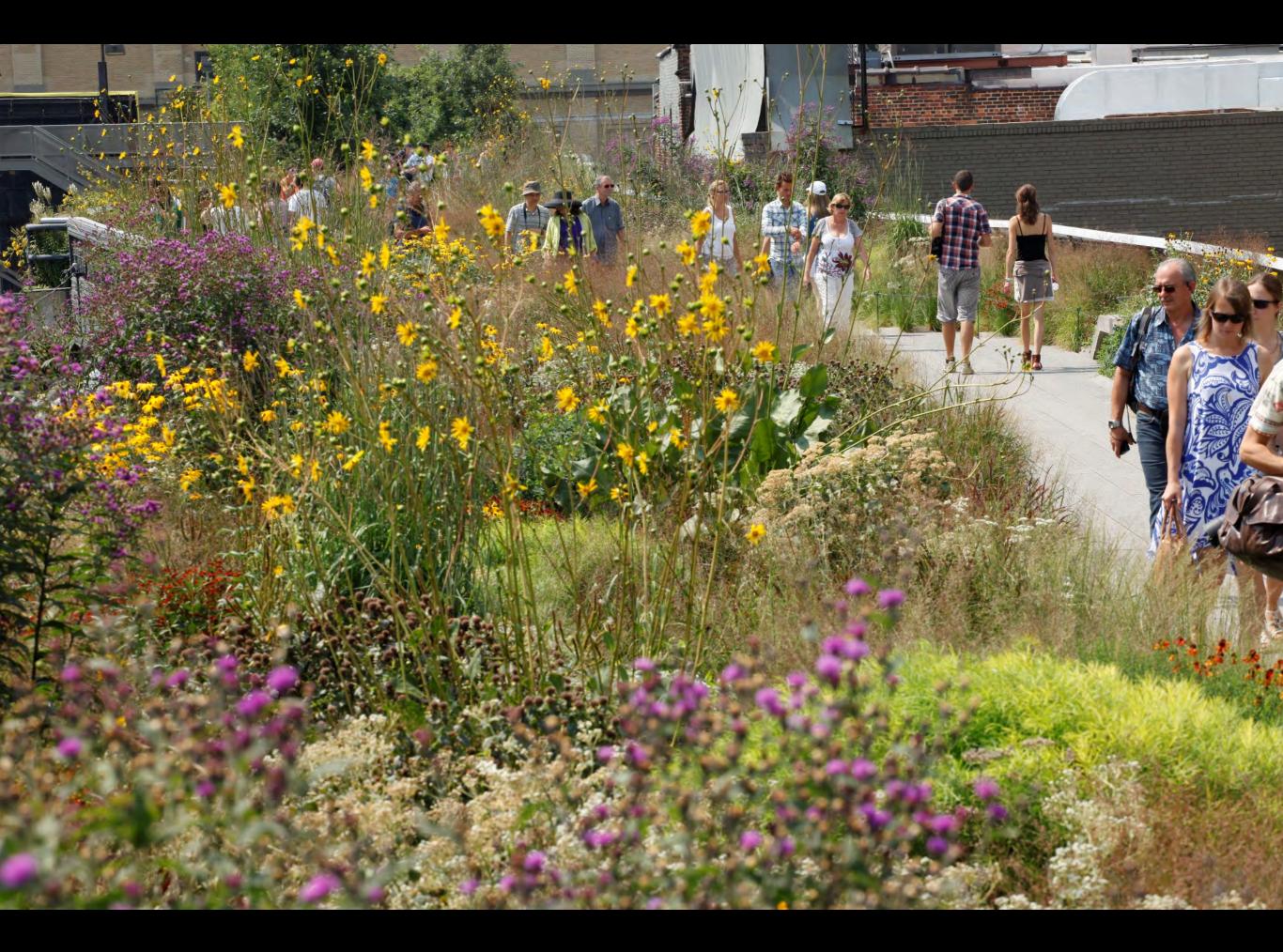
- Celebrate and restore historic parks
- Reimagine abandon spaces and relics
- Plan in opportunities in redevelopment
- Preserve and plan ahead of urban expanse

# FRIENDS OF THE HIGH LINE

### Andi Pettis June 22, 2017









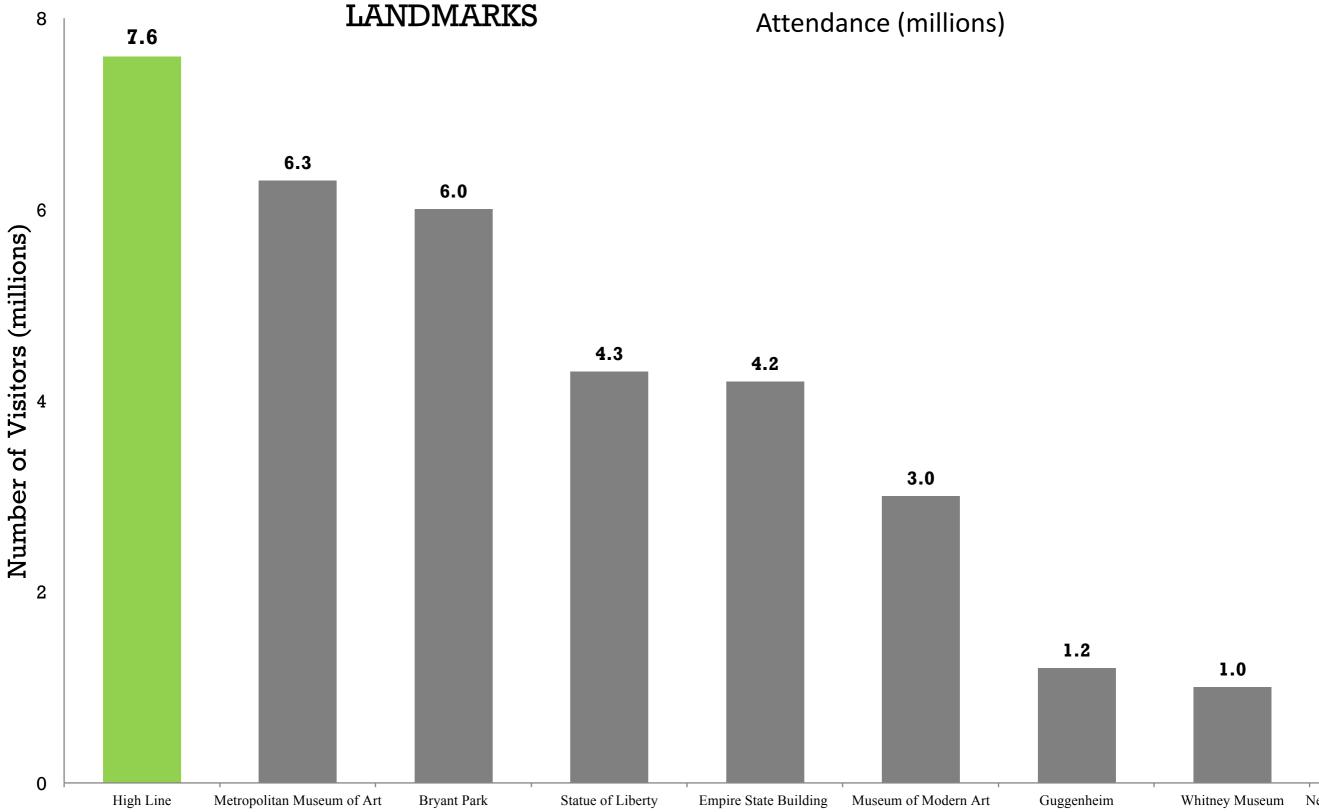






#### **UNPRECEDENTED SUCCESS**

#### AMONG NYC'S MOST VISITED LANDMARKS Attendar













#### Celebrating the GRASSLANDS Presented by Friends of the High Line

All September, celebrate the Chelsea Grasslands with Friends of the High Line. Planted between 18th and 20th Streets, the Grasslands are inspired by the tallgrass prairie of the American Midwest. grasslands.thehighline.org

f STAY CONNECTED WITH @HIGHLINEN

#### prairie dropseed

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sporobolus heterolepis

When flowering, this grass has a distinct fragrance. Some liken it to cilantro, others think it smells like buttered popcorn.























# How Millennium Park & Lurie Garden Define a Horticultural Experience

Scott Stewart, Ph.D. Executive Director, Millennium Park Foundation Millennium Park Chicago, Illinois

## Millennium Park & Lurie Garden



## Millennium Park & Lurie Garden



## Millennium Park & Lurie Garden



## **Millennium Park**

- Timeline:
  - Idea Born, 1997
  - Plan Approved, May 1998
  - Fundraising Initiated, June 1998
  - Construction Initiated, October 1998
  - Completed, July 2004
- Designers & Artists:
  - Skidmore, Owings & Merrill (SOM)
  - Anish Kapoor
  - Jaume Plensa
  - Frank Gehry
  - Renzo Piano
  - Edward Uhlir
- Size: 24.5-Acres

## **Millennium Park**

#### • Staff:

- Millennium Park Foundation, 2 FT
- Millennium Park, ~150 FT + PT (peak season)
- DCASE, ~40 FT + PT (peak season)
- Visitors: 20 Million (2016)
- Programming: ~500 Free Public Cultural Programs & Activities Annually
- Costs:
  - \$490 MM (\$220 MM Private + \$270 MM Public)
  - \$10 MM Annual Operating Budget

## Lurie Garden

- Timeline:
  - International Competition, August-October 2000
  - Commissioned, October 2000
  - Completed, June 2004
- Designers:
  - Gustafson Guthrie Nichol, Lead LA Design
  - Piet Oudolf, Perennial Plant Design
  - Jacqueline van der Kloet, Bulb Design
- Size: 3.5-Acres (2.5-Acres as Perennial Beds)
- Plant Diversity: ~220 Species, Selections, and Cultivars

## Lurie Garden

- Staff: 4 Full-Time, 2 Seasonal Apprentices, 65-70 Volunteers
- Visitors: 2.25 Million (2016 est.)
- Education & Outreach: ~80 Free Public Programs Annually
- Visitor Experience:
  - Free App-Based Tour by GrowIt!
  - Web-Based Plant Finder
  - Free Tours by Trained Volunteers (3X per week)

## **Influence of Millennium Park**

- Local:
  - Town Square
  - Cultural Learning Space
- National/International:
  - Benchmark Case Study
- Political:
  - Cultural Environment Conversation
  - Budget Priorities/Force



## **Influence of Lurie Garden**

- Paradigm Shift in Public Landscape Design
- Long-Term Relationships with Designers
- Operated as Public-Private Venture



## **Connections & Partnerships**

- Lurie Garden + NeighborSpace
  - Creates neighborhood presence
  - Bring public garden to new, diverse audience
- Millennium Park + Illinois Science Counsel
  - Adult-oriented science + arts programming
- Millennium Park + Chicago-Based Talent
  - Leverage to promote Chicago landscape talent

# How Millennium Park & Lurie Garden Define a Horticultural Experience

Scott Stewart, Ph.D. Executive Director, Millennium Park Foundation scott.stewart@mpfdn.org

> Web: millenniumparkfoundation.org Web: luriegarden.org Facebook: Lurie Garden Twitter: @LurieGarden Instagram: luriegarden Pinterest: luriegarden

# The Atlanta BeltLine Arboretum A garden without a gate

June, 2017 Greg Levine, Co-Executive Director



## Trees Atlanta - Community Citizen's Group

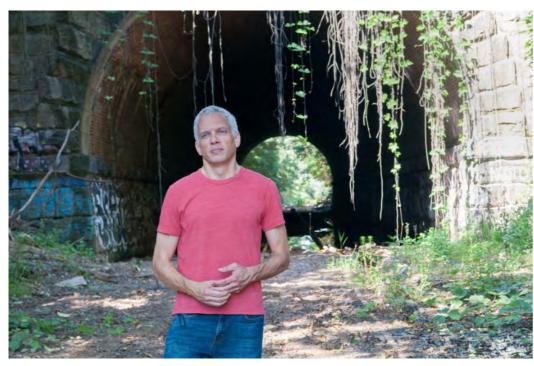
• Dedicated to protecting the urban forest by planting, conserving and educating



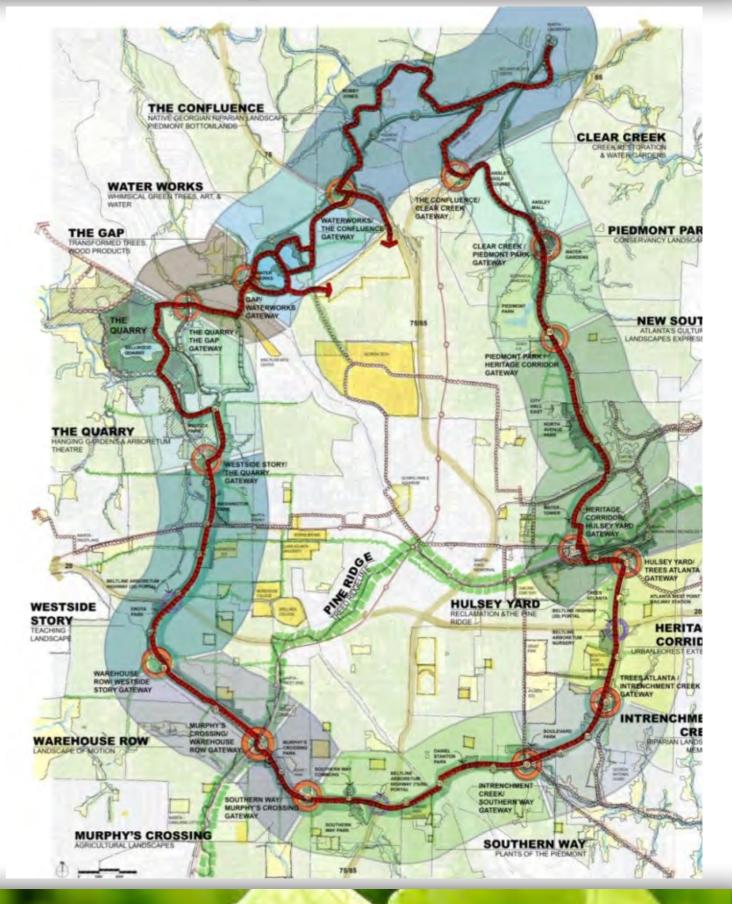


## Atlanta BeltLine 2005 Components

- Trails
- Transit
- Re-development
- Parks
- Reconnecting the City



Ryan Gravel





## Imagine what it might have been!



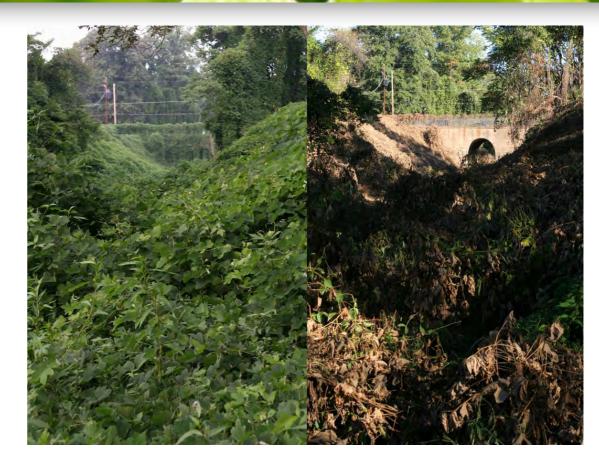


## One Big Experiment: Arboretum-A Gateless garden

- Restoring highly contaminated sites
- Invasive species
- Soil
  - Sterile
  - High ph



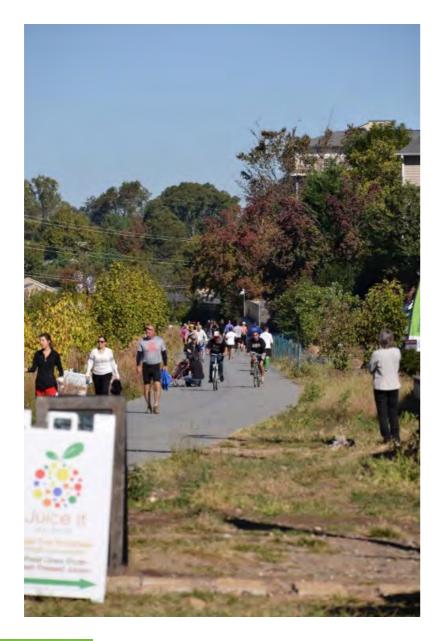






#### Beltine Arboretum – A Unique Opportunity For Public Horticulture

 Connecting our mission to the people everyday









#### A Public Arboretum

- Always open, free, currently running through 13 neighborhoods
- New developments- building along the linear arboretum
- Repeat users for recreation, travel and socializing
- Captured Audience
- Level 2 accreditation by Morton Arboretum







### High Visitation, Quickly Growing Audience and Organization

#### **BeltLine Arboretum 2016**

- Over 1.7 million visitors a year
- 4000 volunteer hours (1100 Corporate)
- 1000 visitors on docent tours

#### Organization growth since 2011

- Nearly doubling yearly volunteer hours to 33,000 in 2016
- Budget from 1.7 to 4.2 million
- Opened second facility the Tree House







# Education Opportunities

- Signage
  - Public Horticulture
  - Restoration
  - Collections
- Environmental Education (Tree House)
- Hands on community involvement Learn by doing!
- Cross Marketing





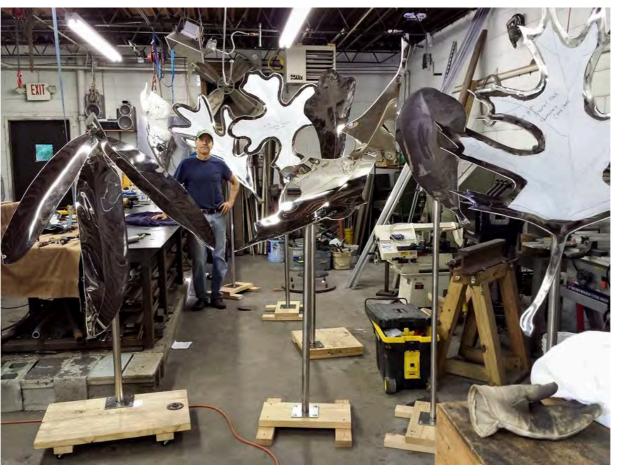






#### Art As Education





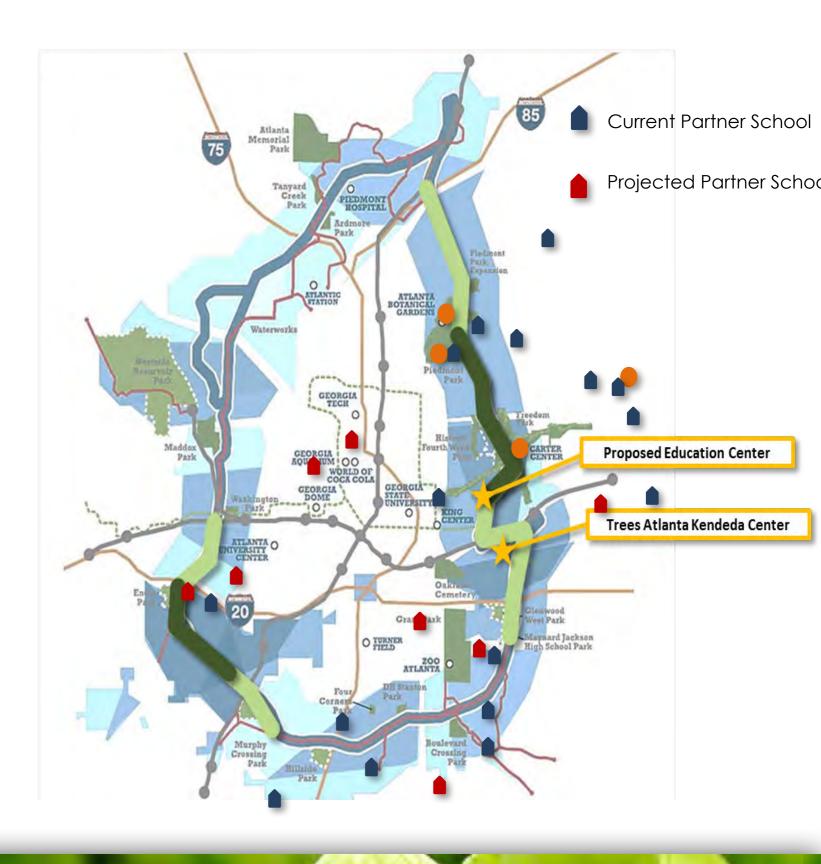






#### Physical Presence Grows Partnerships

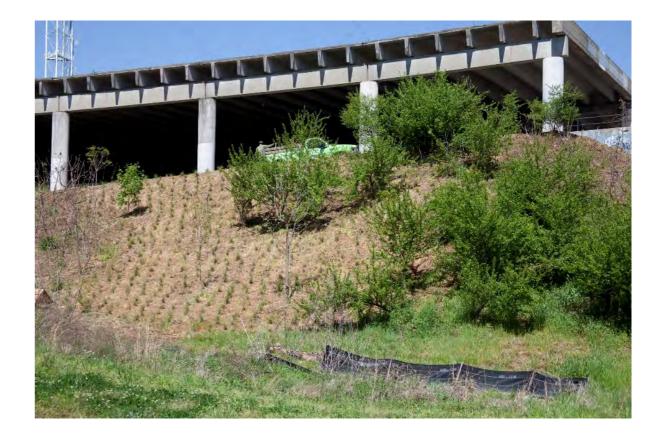
- Atlanta School System
- Atlanta Canopy Alliance
- Parks Department
- Atlanta BeltLine Inc

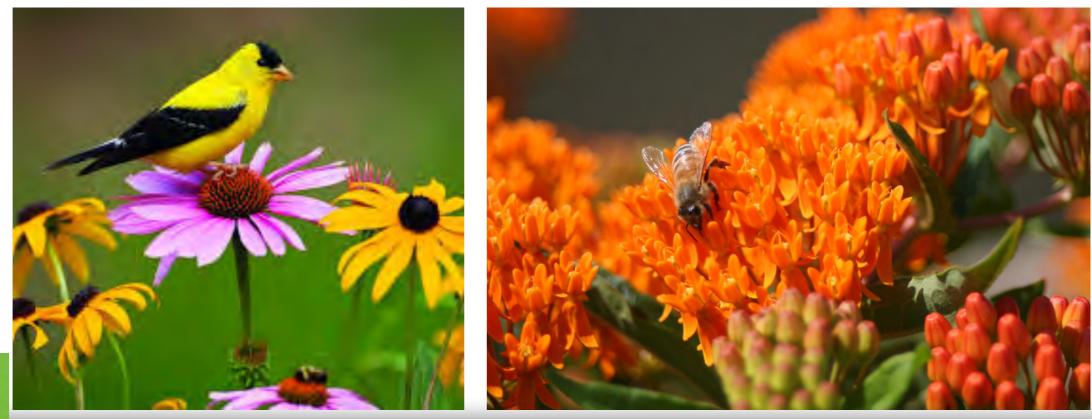




### **Environmental Benefits**

- Over 3000 trees planted 150 woody species and cultivars
- 12 acres of meadow 60 species
- 5 times the bees species as turf near by
- Replacing a community vector: a monoculture of invasives, community trash and brownfields
- Using less water, chemicals and fossil fuels than in typical parks







### Healing the City and Its People

- Reconnecting Neighborhoods
- Bringing people together
- Improving everyone's mobility
- Passion and energy from the community volunteers



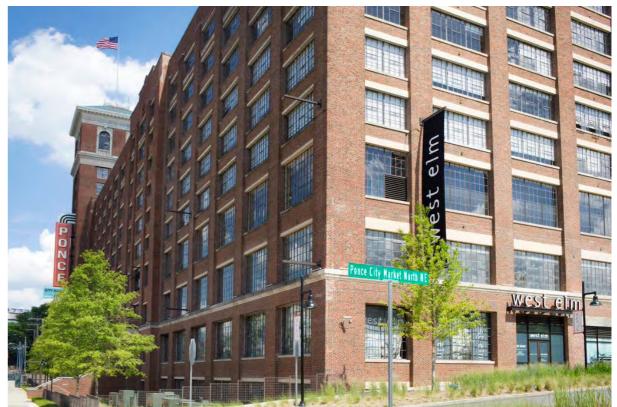




#### Influencing And Educating Professionals

 Adjacent parks and development













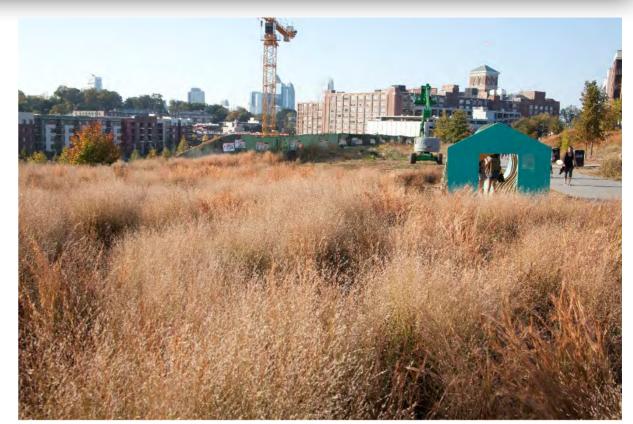
#### Youth Tree Team





## Not without Challenges

- Maintenance with so much edge
- Constant use
- Continual construction
- Future Transit
- Ownership





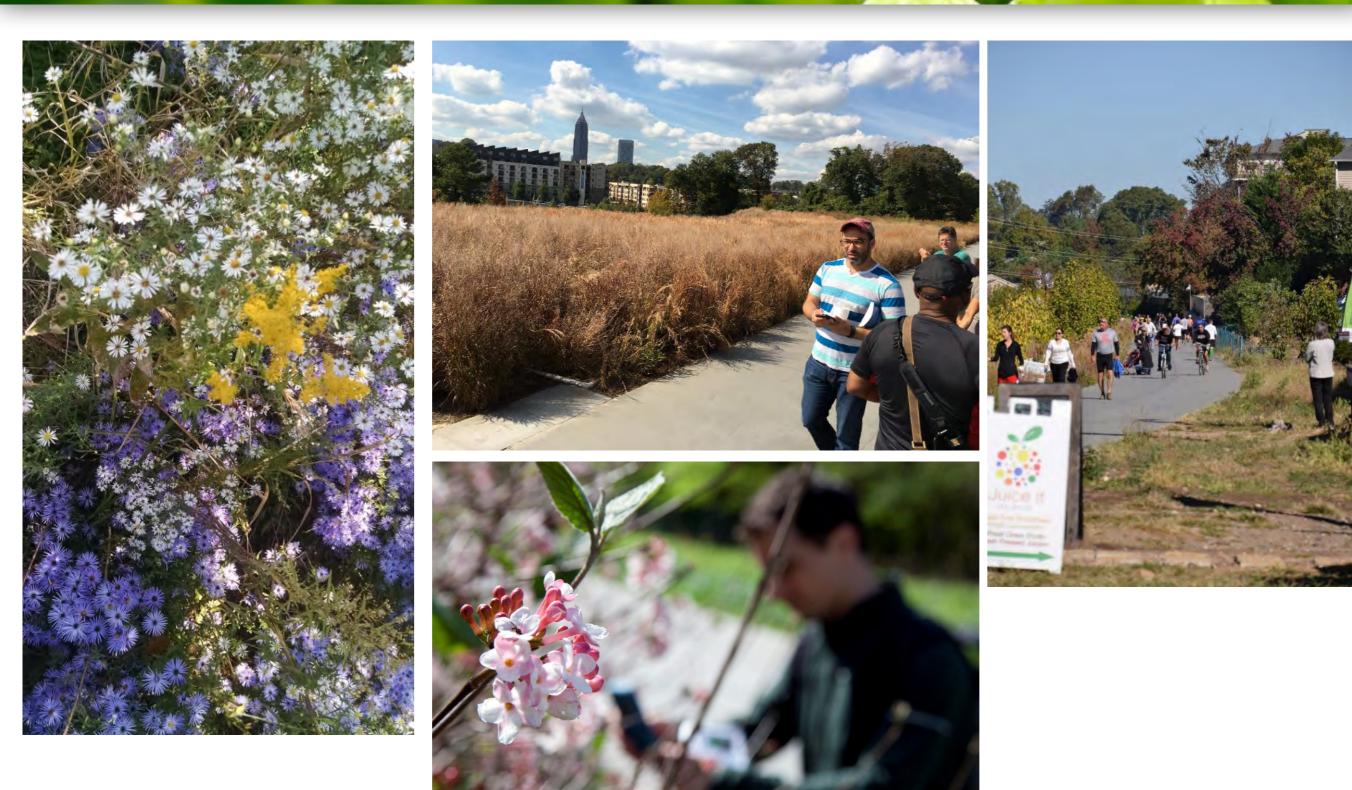


- Reach more people influence a greener world
- Find an opportunity
  - Partner with park
  - Be part of infrastructure project
  - If you build it, they will come and fulfill your mission





### The Atlanta BeltLine Arboretum





# THE PARK LANDS of Floyds Fork

operated by 21st Century Parks partnership with Metro Louisville and Future Fund opened in 2012

## The Parklands of Floyds Fork

- 4,000-acres in eastern Louisville
- Shelbyville Rd. to Bardstown Rd.
- 4 parks within system named for tributaries
- 27 miles along Floyds Fork creek
- 19 miles of the Louisville Loop (walk & bike trail)
- 2016 completion (started in 2012)

#### **Beckley Creek Park**

#### **Pope Lick Park**

The Strand (connector)

**Turkey Run Park** 

#### **Broad Run Park**





# Partners

**Jefferson County Master Gardeners** 

Yew Dell Botanical Gardens Member "Perks" Partners

**Jefferson County Extension Service** 

**Kentucky Fish & Wildlife** 

**Metro Parks** 

**Louisville Metro Government** 

**Louisville Dog Association** 

**Future Fund** 



## **Project Scale**

NYC's Central Park

High Line 6.73 Acres

Millennium Park (Chicago, IL)

Atlanta Beltline (Atlanta, GA)

Lincoln Park (Chicago IL)

1,200 Acres

1,300 Acres of Parks

24.5 Acres

778 Acres

Shelby Farms (Memphis TN) 4,5000 Acres

Other Louisville Parks @2,000 Acres

The Parklands (Louisville KY) 4,000 Acres



# Impact/Benefits

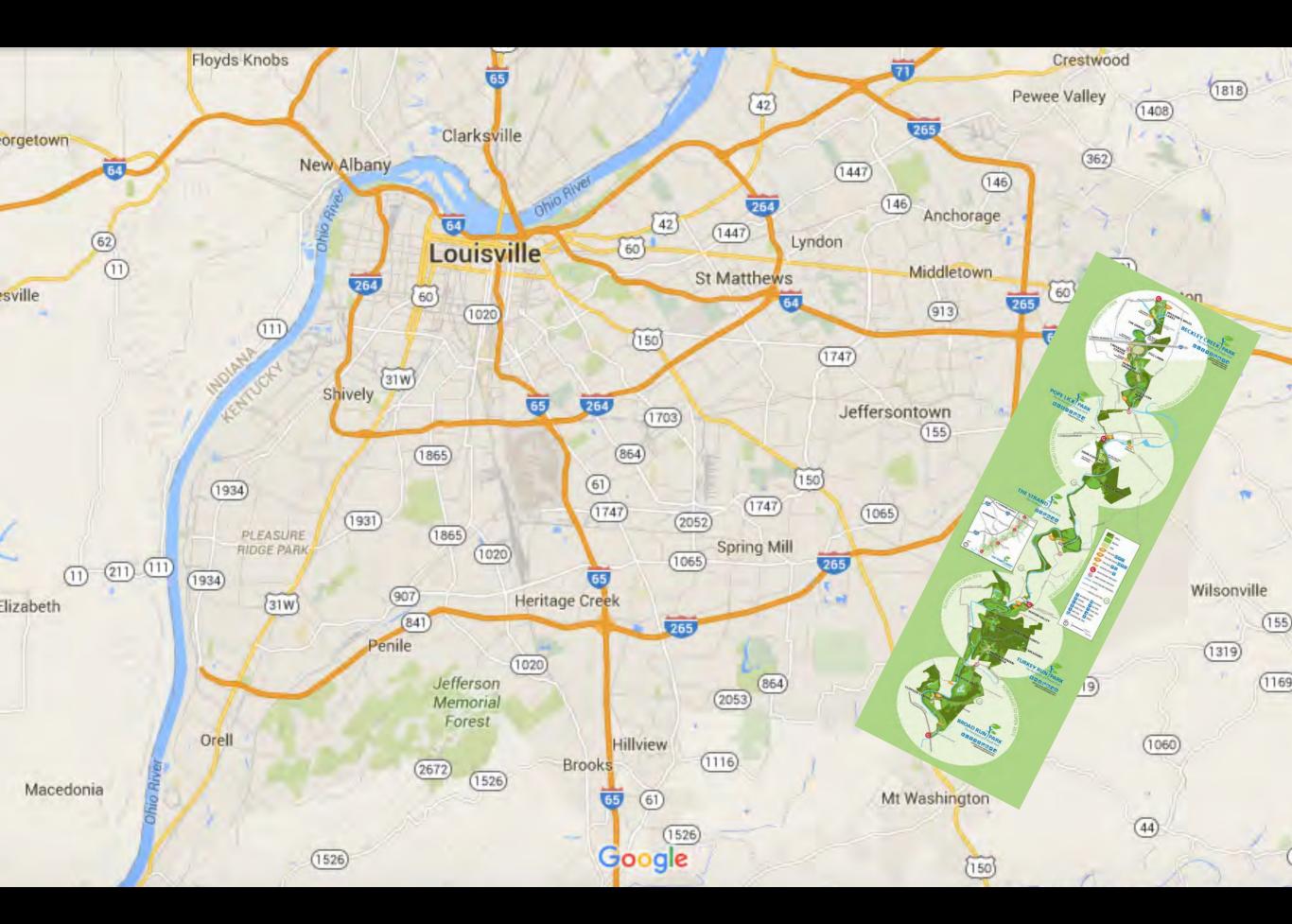
 Health benefits to the public – play in outdoor activities

 Access to public lands – many lands privately owned or public spaces too far away

• 2.7 million visits in 2016 Louisville is @ 600,000)

(population of

Providing a sustainable ecological landscape















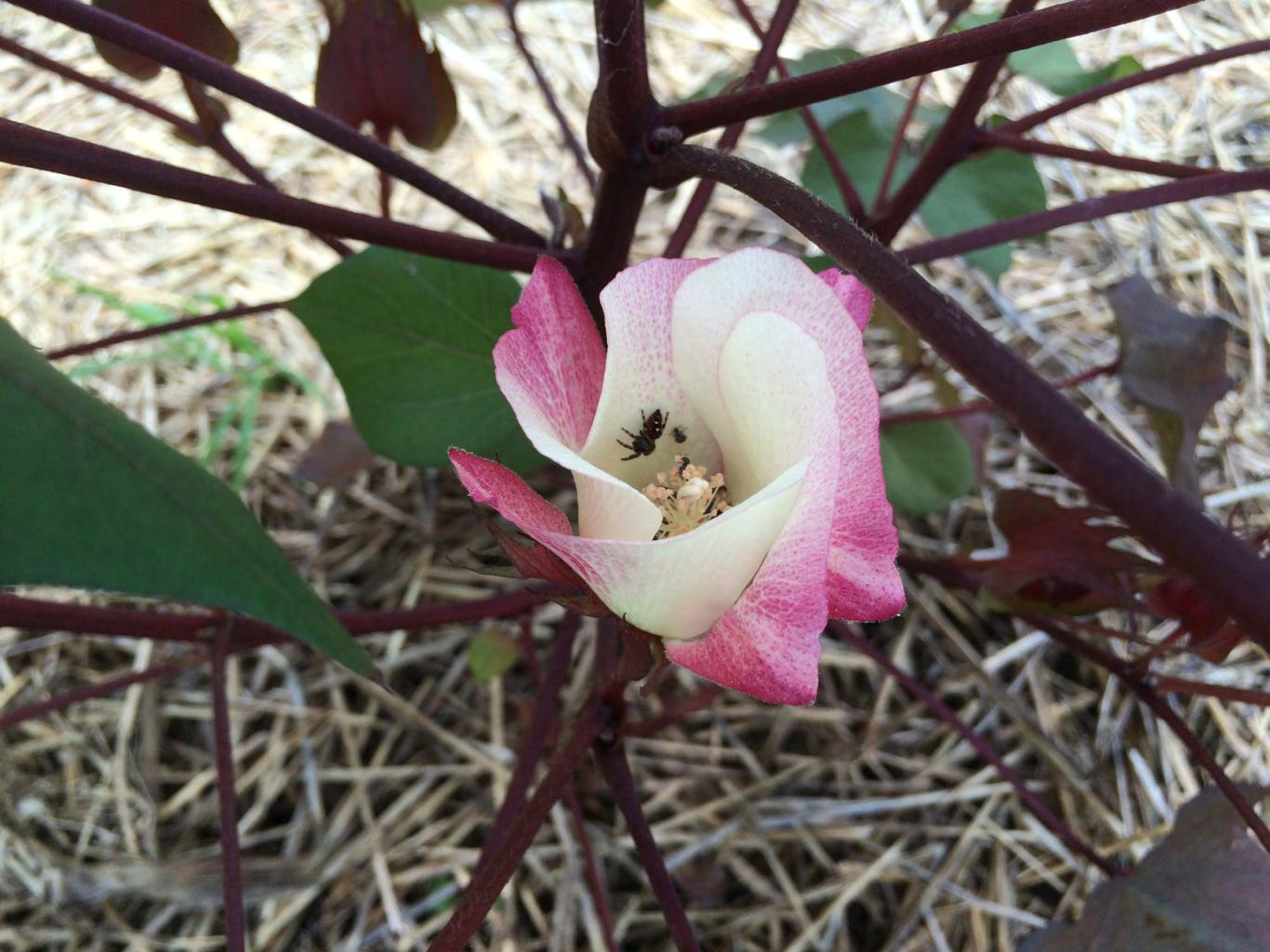














## Woodland Garden

Floyds Fork

Floyds Fork

Floyds Fork

North





































#### Quercus coccinea – Scarlet Oak







### **Future for Parks**

Proposed Project "Lowline" on the Lower Eastside, NYC

## Presenters

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